

PART NUMBER:

KXTC9-4100 Rev. 1 Jan-2011

#### **Product Description**

The KXTC9-4100 Tri-axis. is а silicon micromachined accelerometer with a full-scale output range of +/-2g (19.6 m/s/s). The sense element is fabricated using Kionix's proprietary plasma micromachining process technology. Acceleration sensing is based on the principle of a differential capacitance arising from acceleration-induced motion of the sense element, which further utilizes common mode cancellation to decrease errors from process variation, temperature, and environmental stress. The sense element is hermetically sealed at the wafer level by bonding a second silicon lid wafer to the device using a glass frit. A separate ASIC device packaged with the sense element provides signal conditioning and self-test. The accelerometer is delivered in a 3 x 3 x 0.9mm Land Grid Array (LGA) plastic package operating from a 1.8 - 3.6V DC supply. The KXTC9 features a factory programmable low pass filter.



There are 2 factory programmable modes of operation for the KXTC9:

**Mode 00** – The Enable pin must be **high** for normal operation and **low** for power shutdown.

**Mode 01** – The Enable pin must be **low** for normal operation and **high** for power shutdown.

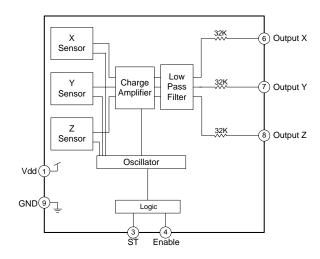
The KXTC9-4100 is factory programmed to be in MODE 00.



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## **Functional Diagram**





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## **Product Specifications**

Table 1. Mechanical

(specifications are for operation at 1.8V and T = 25C unless stated otherwise)

| (specifications are for operation at                        | 1.6 v and 1 = 250 unless stated otherwise) |       |                               |       |  |
|---|--|-------|-------------------------------|-------|--|
| Parameters  | Units                                      | Min   | Typical                       | Max   |  |
| Operating Temperature Range                                 | °C   | -40   | -                             | 85    |  |
| Zero-g Offset   | V  | 0.855 | 0.9                           | 0.945 |  |
| Zero-g Offset Variation from RT over Temp.                  | mg/ºC                                      |       | 0.7 (xy)<br>0.4 (z)           |       |  |
| Sensitivity   | mV/g                                       | 349   | 360                           | 371   |  |
| Sensitivity Variation from RT over Temp.                    | %/°C                                       |       | 0.01 (xy)<br>0.04 (z)         |       |  |
| Offset Ratiometric Error (V <sub>dd</sub> = 1.8V ± 5%)      | %  |       | 0.2                           |       |  |
| Sensitivity Ratiometric Error (V <sub>dd</sub> = 1.8V ± 5%) | %  |       | 0.3 (xy)<br>0.15 (z)          |       |  |
| Self Test Output change on Activation                       | g  |       | 0.8 (x)<br>0.7 (y)<br>0.5 (z) |       |  |
| Mechanical Resonance (-3dB) <sup>1</sup>                    | Hz   |       | 3500 (xy)<br>1800 (z)         |       |  |
| Non-Linearity   | % of FS                                    |       | 0.1                           |       |  |
| Cross Axis Sensitivity                                      | %  |       | 2                             |       |  |
| Noise Density (on filter pins)                              | μg / √Hz                                   |       | 125                           |       |  |

#### Notes:

1. Resonance as defined by the dampened mechanical sensor.



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#### Table 2. Electrical

(specifications are for operation at 1.8V and T = 25C unless stated otherwise)

| Parameters                        |                        | Units | Min | Typical               | Max |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|-------|-----|-----------------------|-----|
| Supply Voltage (V <sub>dd</sub> ) | Operating              | V     | 1.7 | 1.8                   | 3.6 |
| Current Consumption               | Operating (full power) | μΑ    | 170 | 240                   | 310 |
|                                   | Standby                | μΑ    |     | 5                     |     |
| Analog Output Resistance(Rout)    |                        | kΩ    | 24  | 32                    | 40  |
| Power Up Time <sup>1</sup>        |                        | ms    | -   | 5*R <sub>out</sub> *C |     |
| Bandwidth (-3dB) <sup>2</sup>     |                        | Hz    | 40  | 50                    | 60  |

#### Notes:

- 1. Power up time is determined by 5 times the RC time constant of the factory programmed or user defined low pass filter.
- 2. Factory programmable to have a switched capacitor low pass filter at 2kHz, 1kHz, 500Hz, 100Hz, 50Hz, or no low pass filter. Optionally, the user can define with external capacitors. Maximum defined by the frequency response of the sensors.



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Table 3. Environmental

| Parameters                          |                 | Units | Min  | Typical | Max                               |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|------|---------|-----------------------------------|
| Supply Voltage (V <sub>dd</sub> )   | Absolute Limits | V     | -0.3 | -       | 6.0                               |
| Operating Temperature Range         |                 | °C    | -40  | -       | 85                                |
| Storage Temperature Range           |                 | °C    | -55  | -       | 150                               |
| Mech. Shock (powered and unpowered) |                 | g     | -    | -       | 5000 for 0.5ms<br>10000 for 0.2ms |
| ESD                                 | HBM             | V     | -    | -       | 2000                              |



Caution: ESD Sensitive and Mechanical Shock Sensitive Component, improper handling can cause permanent damage to the device.



This product conforms to Directive 2002/95/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of the European Union (RoHS). Specifically, this product does not contain lead, mercury, cadmium, hexavalent chromium, polybrominated biphenyls (PBB), or polybrominated diphenyl ethers (PBDE) above the maximum concentration values (MCV) by weight in any of its homogenous materials. Homogenous materials are "of uniform composition throughout."



This product is halogen-free per IEC 61249-2-21. Specifically, the materials used in this product contain a maximum total halogen content of 1500 ppm with less than 900-ppm bromine and less than 900-ppm chlorine.

#### Soldering

Soldering recommendations are available upon request or from www.kionix.com.



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## **Application Schematic**

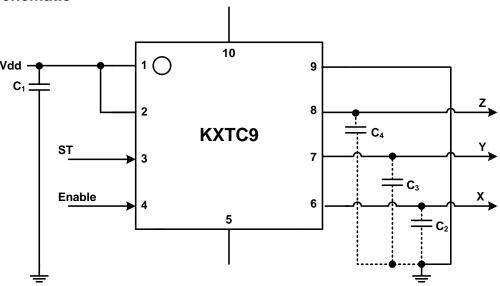


Table 4. KXTC9 Pin Descriptions

| Pin | Name     | Description   |
|-----|----------|---|
| 1   | Vdd      | The power supply input. Decouple this pin to ground with a 0.1uF ceramic capacitor (C <sub>1</sub> ).                                 |
| 2   | Res      | Reserved – Connect to Vdd or Ground   |
| 3   | ST       | Self Test: Low - Normal operation; High - Device is in self-test mode. Connect to Ground if not used.                                 |
| 4   | Enable   | Enable (1 = Enabled, 0 = Disabled)  |
| 5   | NC       | Not Connected Internally – may be connected to Vdd or Ground  |
| 6   | X Output | Analog output of the x-channel. Optionally, a capacitor (C2) placed between this pin and ground will form a low pass filter.          |
| 7   | Y Output | Analog output of y-channel. Optionally, a capacitor (C <sub>3</sub> ) placed between this pin and ground will form a low pass filter. |
| 8   | Z Output | Analog output of z-channel. Optionally, a capacitor (C <sub>4</sub> ) placed between this pin and ground will form a low pass filter. |
| 9   | GND      | Ground  |
| 10  | NC       | Not Connected Internally – may be connected to Vdd or Ground  |

#### **Application Design Equations**

The bandwidth is determined by a factory programmable switched capacitor filter. The filter can be set at the factory to be 2kHz, 1kHz, 500Hz, 100Hz, 50Hz, or no low pass filter. Alternatively, bandwidth can be reduced by addition of a capacitor on the output pins 5, 6, and 7 according to the equation:

$$C_2 = C_3 = C_4 = \frac{4.97 \times 10^{-6}}{f_{RW}}$$



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## **Test Specifications**



Special Characteristics:

These characteristics have been identified as being critical to the customer. Every part is tested to verify its conformance to specification prior to shipment.

**Table 5. Test Specifications** 

| Parameter                     | Specification        | Test Conditions  |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| Zero-g Offset @ RT            | 0.9 +/- 0.045 V      | 25C, Vdd = 1.8 V |
| Sensitivity @ RT              | 360 +/- 11 mV/g      | 25C, Vdd = 1.8 V |
| Current Consumption Operating | 170 <= Idd <= 310 uA | 25C, Vdd = 1.8 V |

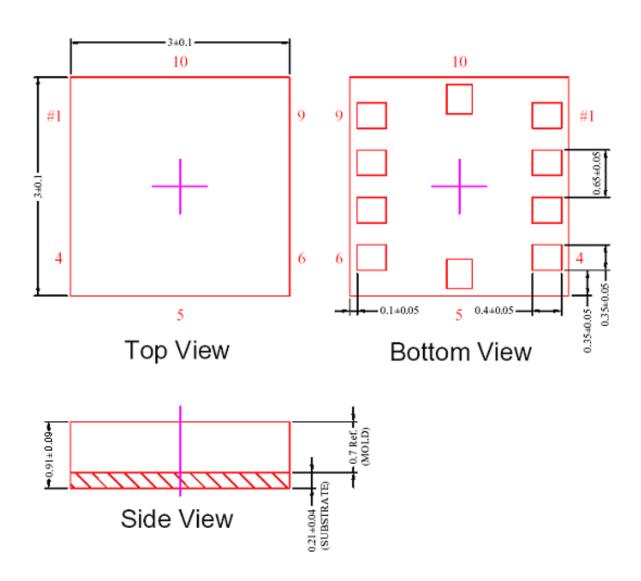


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## **Package Dimensions and Orientation**

3 x 3 x 0.9 mm LGA



All dimensions and tolerances conform to ASME Y14.5M-1994



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#### Static X/Y/Z Output Response versus Orientation to Earth's surface (1-g):

| Position   | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6      |
|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Diagram    |        |        |        |        | Тор    | Bottom |
|            |        |        |        |        | Bottom | Тор    |
| Х          | 0.9 V  | 1.26 V | 0.9 V  | 0.54 V | 0.9 V  | 0.9 V  |
| Y          | 1.26 V | 0.9 V  | 0.54 V | 0.9 V  | 0.9 V  | 0.9 V  |
| Z          | 0.9 V  | 0.9 V  | 0.9 V  | 0.9 V  | 1.26 V | 0.54 V |
|            |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| X-Polarity | 0      | +      | 0      | -      | 0      | 0      |
| Y-Polarity | +      | 0      | -      | 0      | 0      | 0      |
| Z-Polarity | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | +      | -      |

(1-g)

Earth's Surface



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#### **Revision History**

| REVISION | DESCRIPTION             | DATE        |
|----------|-------------------------|-------------|
| 1        | Initial product release | 24-Jan-2011 |

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