

EVALUATION KIT
AVAILABLE

Differential Input DirectDrive Line Drivers/Headphone Amplifiers

General Description

The MAX97220_ is a differential input DirectDrive® line driver/headphone amplifier. This device is capable of driving line level loads with 3VRMS into 1kΩ with a 5V supply and 2VRMS into 600Ω loads from a 3.3V supply. A headphone load is capable of being driven with 125mW into 32Ω with a 5V supply. The IC is offered with an internally fixed 6dB gain or an externally set gain through external resistors. The external gain setting nodes can also be used to configure filters for set-top box applications. The IC has exceptional THD+N over the full audio bandwidth.

Two versions of the IC are available with different turn-on times (t_{ON}). The A, C, and E versions for headphone applications feature a t_{ON} of 5.5ms while the B and D versions, intended for set-top-box applications, feature a 130ms t_{ON} . An on-chip charge pump inverts the power-supply input, creating a negative rail. The output stage of the amplifier is powered between the positive input supply and the output of the charge pump. The bipolar supplies bias the output about ground, eliminating the need for large, distortion-introducing output coupling capacitors. The IC powers on and off without clicks or pops.

The IC is available in a 3mm x 3mm x 0.8mm, 16-pin TQFN and is specified over the extended -40°C to +85°C temperature range.

Applications

Simple Multimedia Interfaces
Set-Top Boxes
Blu-ray™ and DVD Players
LCD Televisions
Prosumer Audio Devices

Features

- ◆ Output Power 125mW into 32Ω with a 5V Supply
- ◆ 3VRMS Output Drive into 1kΩ with a 5V Supply
- ◆ 2VRMS Output Drive into 600Ω with a 3.3V Supply
- ◆ Fully Differential Inputs
- ◆ Fixed or Externally Adjustable Gain with No Clicks or Pops
- ◆ Wide 2.5V to 5.5V Operating Range
- ◆ DirectDrive Outputs Eliminate DC-Blocking Capacitors
- ◆ Flat THD+N, Better Than 90dB in the Audio Band
- ◆ 18-Bit SNR Performance, 112dB
- ◆ Footprint Compatible with the MAX9722

Ordering Information

| PART | PIN-PACKAGE | TOP MARK | GAIN SET | TURN-ON TIME (ms) |
|---------------|-------------|----------|----------|-------------------|
| MAX97220AETE+ | 16 TQFN-EP* | +AIF | External | 5.5 |
| MAX97220BETE+ | 16 TQFN-EP* | +AIG | External | 130 |
| MAX97220CETE+ | 16 TQFN-EP* | +AIH | +6dB | 5.5 |
| MAX97220DETE+ | 16 TQFN-EP* | +AII | +6dB | 130 |
| MAX97220EETE+ | 16 TQFN-EP* | +AII | +6dB | 5.5 |

Note: All devices operate over the -40°C to +85°C temperature range.

+ Denotes a lead(Pb)-free/RoHS-compliant package.

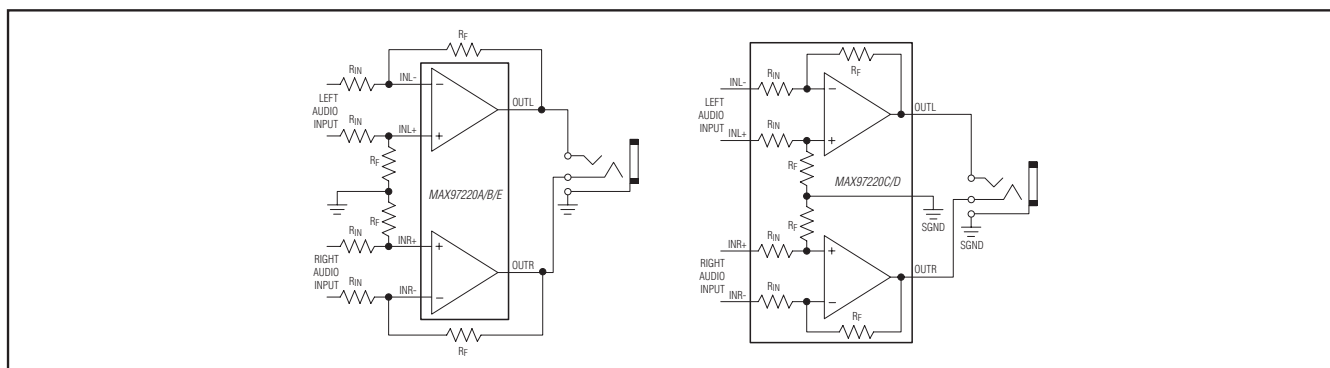
*EP = Exposed pad.

DirectDrive is a registered trademark of Maxim Integrated Products, Inc.

Blu-ray is a trademark of the Blu-ray Disc Association.

Functional Diagrams appear at end of data sheet.

Simplified Block Diagrams



For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim Direct at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim's website at www.maxim-ic.com.

MAX97220A-MAX97220E

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ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

(All voltages referenced to PGND.)

| | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|--|-----------------|
| SVDD, SVDD2, and PVDD | -0.3V to +6V | OUT_ Short Circuit to PGND | Continuous |
| PVSS and BIAS | -6V to +0.3V | OUT_ Short Circuit to PVDD..... | Continuous |
| SGND | -0.3V to +0.3V | Short Circuit Between OUTL and OUTR..... | Continuous |
| INL-, INL+, INR-, and INR+ (A, B, and E)....-V _{SVDD} /2 to +V _{SVDD} /2 | | Continuous Current Into/Out of All Pins | 20mA |
| INL-, INL+, INR-, and INR+ (C and D)..... (-0.75 x V _{SVDD}) to (+0.75 x V _{SVDD}) | | Continuous Power Dissipation (T _A = +70°C) (Multilayer Board) | |
| OUTL and OUTR..... | -4.5V to +4.5V | TQFN (derate 20.8mW/°C above +70°C)..... | 1666.7mW |
| SHDN..... | -0.3V to +6V | Junction Temperature | +150°C |
| C1P..... | -0.3V to (V _{PVDD} + 0.3V) | Operating Temperature Range..... | -40°C to +85°C |
| C1N | (V _{PVSS} - 0.3V) to +0.3V | Storage Temperature Range..... | -65°C to +150°C |
| | | Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s) | +300°C |
| | | Soldering Temperature (reflow) | +260°C |

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

PACKAGE THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS (Note 1)

TQFN

Junction-to-Ambient Thermal Resistance (θ_{JA})48°C/W

Junction-to-Case Thermal Resistance (θ_{JC})7°C/W

Note 1: Package thermal resistances were obtained using the method described in JEDEC specification JESD51-7, using a four-layer board. For detailed information on package thermal considerations, refer to www.maxim-ic.com/thermal-tutorial.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(V_{PVDD} = V_{SVDD} = V_{SVDD2} = 5V, V_{PGND} = V_{SGND} = 0V, C_{BIAS} = 0.1µF, C1 = C2 = 1µF, R_{IN} = 20kΩ, R_F = 20kΩ (MAX97220A/MAX97220B/MAX97220E), typical values tested at T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.) (Notes 2 and 3)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS | | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|--|------------------|---------------------------|-----|---------------------------|----------------|
| GENERAL | | | | | | | |
| Supply Voltage Range | PVDD, SVDD_ | Guaranteed by PSRR test | | 2.5 | | 5.5 | V |
| Quiescent Supply Current | IPVDD | No load, T _A = +25°C | A version | | 5.5 | 7 | mA |
| | | No load, T _A = +25°C | B/C/D/E versions | | 5 | 9 | |
| | | No load, V _{PVDD} = V _{SVDD_} = 3.3V | | | 5 | | |
| Undervoltage Lockout | UVLO | PVDD falling | | | | 2.35 | V |
| Shutdown Supply Current | IPVDD_SD | SHDN = 0, T _A = +25°C | | | 1 | 10 | µA |
| Turn-On Time | tON | Shutdown to full operation time | A/C/E versions | 4.8 | 5.5 | 6.3 | ms |
| | | | B/D versions | 117 | 130 | 143 | |
| AMPLIFIERS | | | | | | | |
| Input Resistance | R _{IN} | C/D versions only | | 7.4 | 10 | 12.7 | kΩ |
| Output Signal Attenuation in Shutdown | | V _{SHDN} = 0V, R _L = 10kΩ | A/B/E versions | | 76 | | dB |
| | | | C/D versions | | 71 | | |
| Gain | A _v | C/D versions only | | 5.5 | 6 | 6.5 | dB |
| Output Offset Voltage | V _{OS} | Unity gain, T _A = +25°C | | | | 350 | µV |
| Input Common-Mode Voltage Range | V _{CM} | Voltage at IN+ and IN- | A/B/E versions | -0.5 x V _{PVDD} | | +0.5 x V _{PVDD} | V |
| | | | C/D versions | -0.75 x V _{PVDD} | | +0.75 x V _{PVDD} | |
| Maximum Differential Input Signal | V _{DIFF} | (Note 4) | | | | PVDD | V _P |

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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

(VPVDD = VSVDD = VSVDD2 = 5V, VPGND = VSGND = 0V, CBIAS = 0.1μF, C1 = C2 = 1μF, RIN = 20kΩ, RF = 20kΩ (MAX97220A/MAX97220B/MAX97220E), typical values tested at TA = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.) (Notes 2 and 3)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS | | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|---|---|-----|--------|-----|------------------|---|
| Power-Supply Rejection Ratio | PSRR | VPVDD = VSVDD ₋ = 2.5V to 5.5V | A/B/E versions | 74 | 90 | | dB | |
| | | VPVDD = VSVDD ₋ = 2.5V to 5.5V | C/D versions | 73 | 90 | | | |
| | | f _{IN} = 217Hz, 200mV _{P-P} ripple | | | 78 | | | |
| | | f _{IN} = 10kHz, 200mV _{P-P} ripple | | | 63 | | | |
| Common-Mode Rejection Ratio | CMRR | -VPVDD/2 ≤ V _{CM} ≤ +VPVDD/2 | A/B/E versions | 70 | 86 | | dB | |
| | | -0.75 × VPVDD ≤ V _{CM} ≤ +0.75 × VPVDD | C/D versions | 45 | 60 | | | |
| Output Voltage Swing | V _{OUT} | 1kHz, 600Ω load, THD+N < 0.1% | | 3 | | | V _{RMS} | |
| | | 1kHz, R _L = 600Ω load, VPVDD = VSVDD ₋ = 3.3V, THD+N < 0.1% | | | 2.15 | | | |
| | | 1kHz, R _L = 10kΩ load, THD+N < 0.1% | | | 3.5 | | | |
| Output Power | P _{OUT} | R _L = 16Ω, THD+N = 1% | | 40 | 110 | | mW | |
| | | R _L = 32Ω, THD+N = 1% | | | 125 | | | |
| Total Harmonic Distortion Plus Noise | THD+N | 1kHz, 22Hz to 22kHz BW, V _{OUT} = 3V _{RMS} , R _L = 10kΩ | | | 103 | | dB | |
| | | 10kHz, 22Hz to 22kHz BW, V _{OUT} = 3V _{RMS} , R _L = 10kΩ | | | 90 | | | |
| | | 1kHz, 22Hz to 22kHz BW, V _{OUT} = 2V _{RMS} , R _L = 600Ω | | 80 | 105 | | | |
| | | 10kHz, 22Hz to 30kHz BW, V _{OUT} = 2V _{RMS} , R _L = 600Ω | | | 94 | | | |
| | | 1kHz, 22Hz to 22kHz BW, P _{OUT} = 20mW, R _L = 32Ω | | | 0.0035 | | | % |
| Signal-to-Noise Ratio | SNR | A/B/E versions | V _{OUT} = 3V _{RMS} , THD+N = 0.1%, A-weighted, R _{IN} = R _F = 10kΩ, R _L = 1kΩ | | 112.5 | | dB | |
| | | | V _{OUT} = 2V _{RMS} , VPVDD = 3.3V, THD+N = 0.1%, A-weighted, R _{IN} = R _F = 10kΩ, R _L = 600Ω | | 109 | | | |
| | | C/D versions | V _{OUT} = 3V _{RMS} , THD+N = 0.1%, A-weighted, R _L = 1kΩ | | 106 | | | |
| | | | V _{OUT} = 2V _{RMS} , VPVDD = 3.3V, THD+N = 0.1%, A-weighted, R _L = 600Ω | | 103 | | | |

MAX97220A-MAX97220E

Differential Input DirectDrive Line Drivers/Headphone Amplifiers

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

(VPVDD = VSVDD = VSVDD2 = 5V, VPGND = VSGND = 0V, CBIAS = 0.1μF, C1 = C2 = 1μF, RIN = 20kΩ, RF = 20kΩ (MAX97220A/MAX97220B/MAX97220E), typical values tested at TA = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.) (Notes 2 and 3)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS | | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
|----------------------------------|--------|----------------|---|-----|------|-----|-------|
| Output Noise Voltage | VN | A/B/E versions | A-weighted, RIN = RF = 10kΩ | | 7 | | μV |
| | | C/D versions | A-weighted | | 14 | | |
| Crosstalk | XTALK | A/B/E versions | 1kHz, VOUT = 3VRMS, RL = 10kΩ | | -125 | | dB |
| | | | 10kHz, VOUT = 3VRMS, RL = 10kΩ | | -108 | | |
| | | | 1kHz, VOUT = 2VRMS, RL = 600Ω, VPVDD = VSVDD_ = 3.3V | | -123 | | |
| | | | 10kHz, VOUT = 2VRMS, RL = 600Ω, VPVDD = VSVDD_ = 3.3V | | -104 | | |
| | | | 1kHz, POUT = 20mW, RL = 32Ω | | -102 | | |
| | | | 10kHz, POUT = 20mW, RL = 32Ω | | -82 | | |
| | | C/D versions | 1kHz, VOUT = 2VRMS, RL = 10kΩ | | 100 | | |
| | | | 10kHz, VOUT = 2VRMS, RL = 10kΩ | | 98 | | |
| | | | 1kHz, VOUT = 2VRMS, RL = 600Ω | | 100 | | |
| | | | 10kHz, VOUT = 2VRMS, RL = 600Ω | | 96 | | |
| | | | 1kHz, POUT = 20mW, RL = 32Ω | | 95 | | |
| | | | 1kHz, POUT = 20mW, RL = 16Ω | | 92 | | |
| Maximum Capacitive Load Drive | CL | | | | 470 | | pF |
| External Feedback Resistor Range | RF | A/B/E versions | | 4.7 | 20 | 100 | kΩ |
| Oscillator Frequency | fOSC | | | 450 | 500 | 550 | kHz |

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MAX97220A-MAX97220E

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

(VPVDD = VSVD2 = VSVD2 = 5V, VPGND = VSGND = 0V, CBIAS = 0.1μF, C1 = C2 = 1μF, RIN = 20kΩ, RF = 20kΩ (MAX97220A/MAX97220B/MAX97220E), typical values tested at TA = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.) (Notes 2 and 3)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
|--|-----------------|--|-----------------|-----|-----|-------|
| Click-and-Pop Level (Note 5) | KCP | 32 samples per second, A-weighted, RL = 10kΩ, unity gain | Into shutdown | | -70 | dBV |
| | | | Out of shutdown | | -70 | |
| | | 32 samples per second, A-weighted, RL = 32Ω, unity gain | Into shutdown | | -76 | |
| | | | Out of shutdown | | -76 | |
| LOGIC INPUT ($\overline{\text{SHDN}}$) | | | | | | |
| $\overline{\text{SHDN}}$ Input Logic-High | V _{IH} | | 1.4 | | | V |
| $\overline{\text{SHDN}}$ Input Logic-Low | V _{IL} | | | | 0.4 | V |
| $\overline{\text{SHDN}}$ Input Leakage Current High | I _{IH} | TA = +25°C | | | 1 | μA |
| $\overline{\text{SHDN}}$ Input Leakage Current Low | I _{IL} | TA = +25°C | | | 1 | μA |

Note 2: 100% production tested at TA = +25°C. Specifications over temperature limits are guaranteed by design.

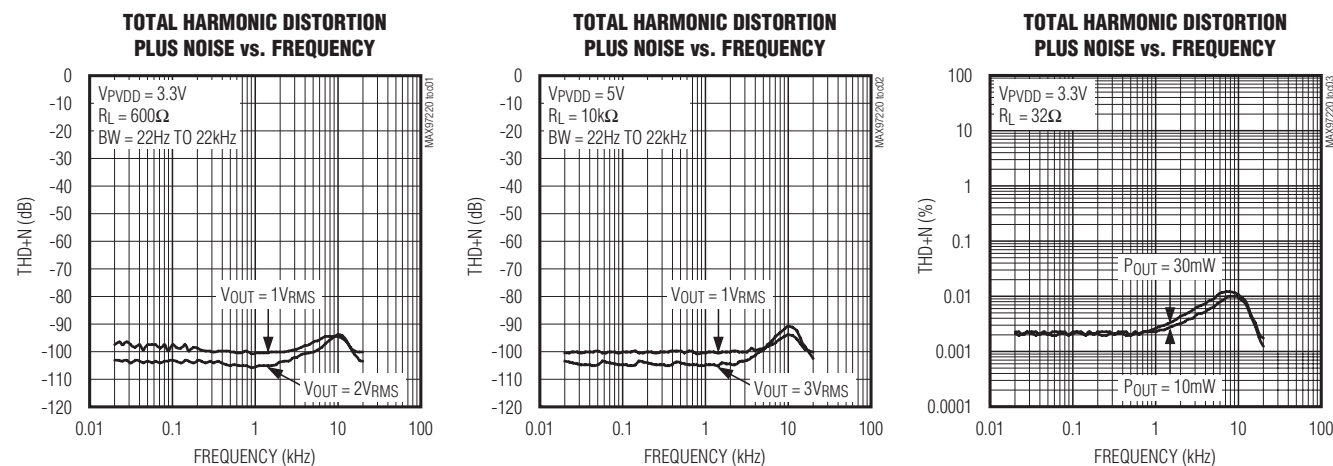
Note 3: Dynamic specifications are taken over 2.5V to 5.5V supply range. Inputs AC-coupled to PGND.

Note 4: The maximum differential input signal does not cause any excess distortion due to violation of the common-mode input range.

Note 5: Test performed with a resistive load connected to PGND. Mode transitions are controlled by $\overline{\text{SHDN}}$. KCP level is calculated as 20 x log (peak voltage during mode transition, no input signal).

Typical Operating Characteristics

(VPVDD = VSVD2 = VSVD2 = 5V, VPGND = VSGND = 0V, CBIAS = 0.1μF, C1 = C2 = 1μF, RIN = 10kΩ, RF = 10kΩ, unless otherwise noted.)

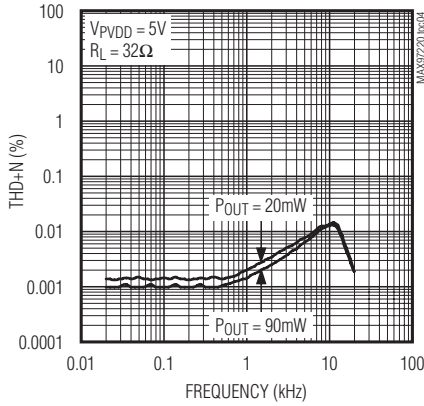


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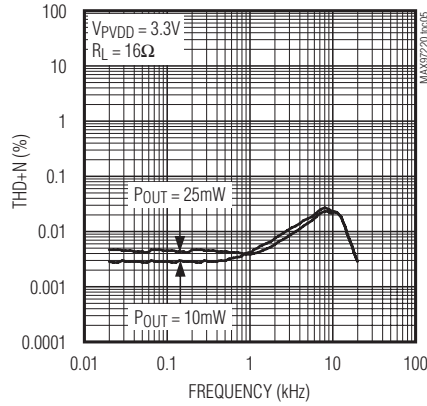
Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

($V_{PVDD} = V_{SVDD} = V_{SVDD2} = 5V$, $V_{PGND} = V_{SGND} = 0V$, $C_{BIAS} = 0.1\mu F$, $C_1 = C_2 = 1\mu F$, $R_{IN} = 10k\Omega$, $R_F = 10k\Omega$, unless otherwise noted.)

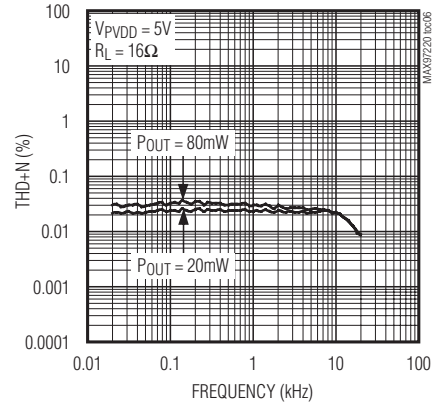
TOTAL HARMONIC DISTORTION PLUS NOISE vs. FREQUENCY



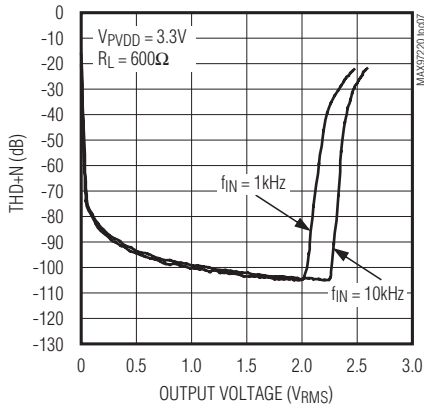
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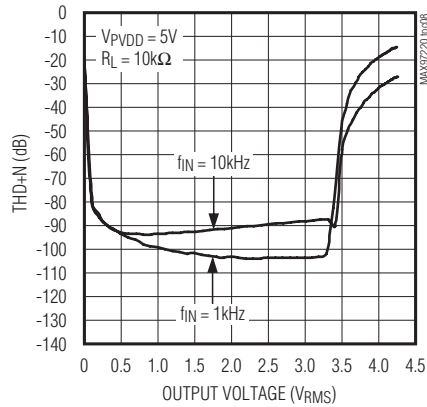
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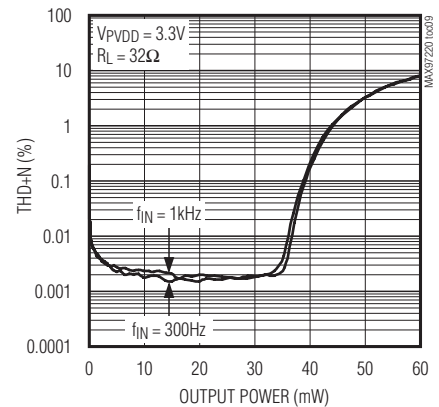
TOTAL HARMONIC DISTORTION PLUS NOISE vs. OUTPUT VOLTAGE



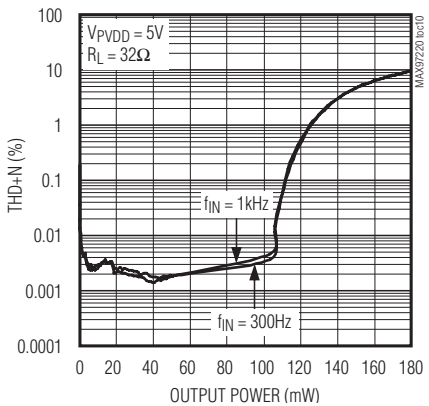
TOTAL HARMONIC DISTORTION PLUS NOISE vs. OUTPUT VOLTAGE



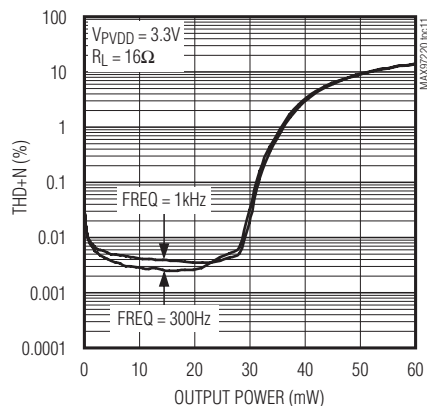
TOTAL HARMONIC DISTORTION PLUS NOISE vs. OUTPUT POWER



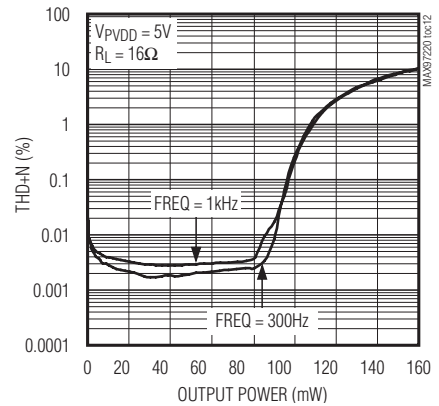
TOTAL HARMONIC DISTORTION PLUS NOISE vs. OUTPUT POWER



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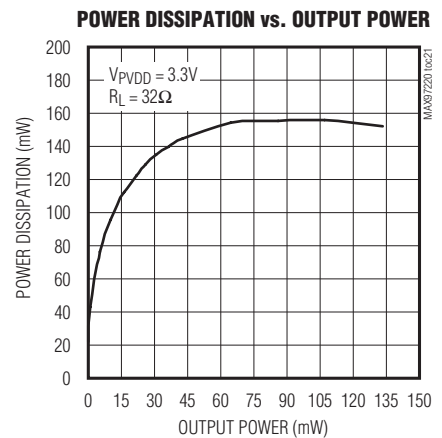
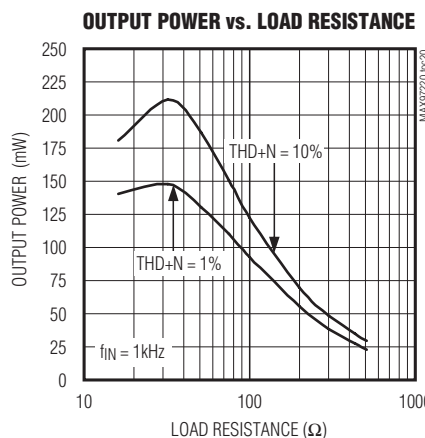
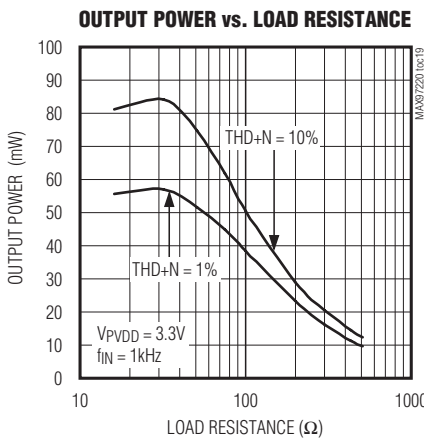
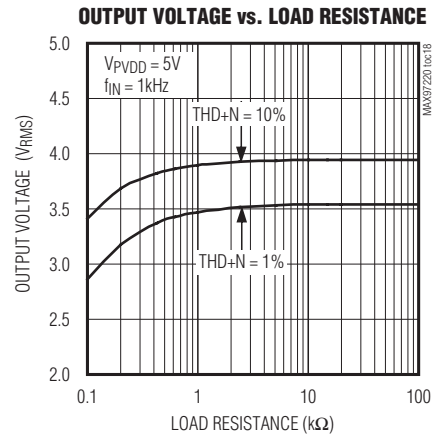
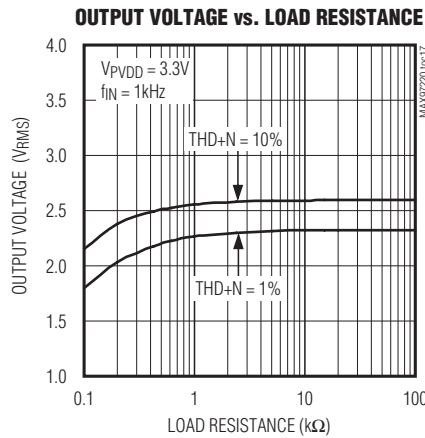
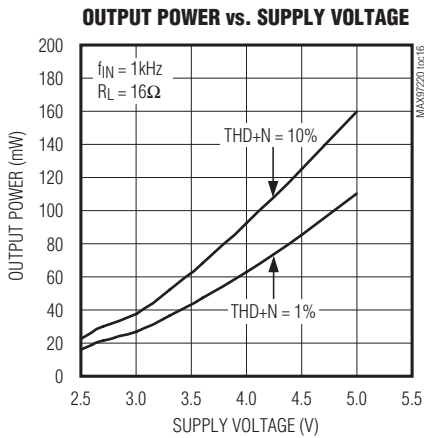
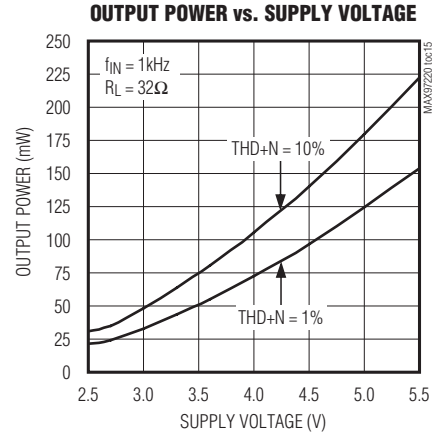
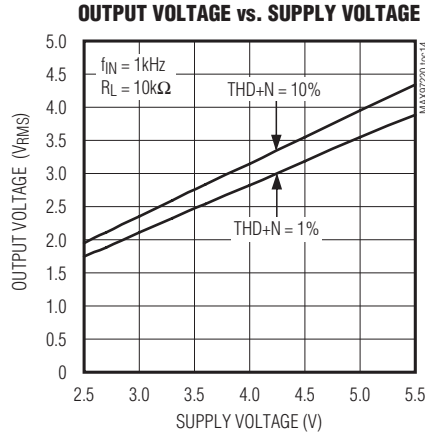
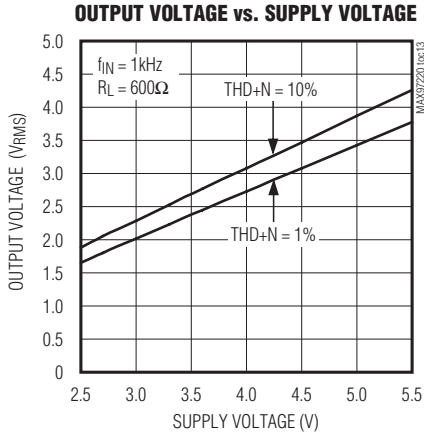


Differential Input DirectDrive Line Drivers/Headphone Amplifiers

Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

($V_{PVDD} = V_{SVDD} = V_{SVDD2} = 5V$, $V_{PGND} = V_{SGND} = 0V$, $C_{BIAS} = 0.1\mu F$, $C_1 = C_2 = 1\mu F$, $R_{IN} = 10k\Omega$, $R_F = 10k\Omega$, unless otherwise noted.)

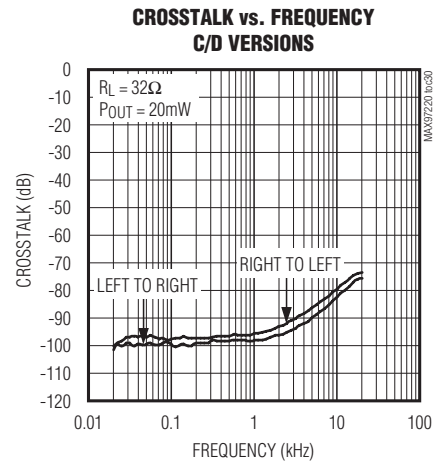
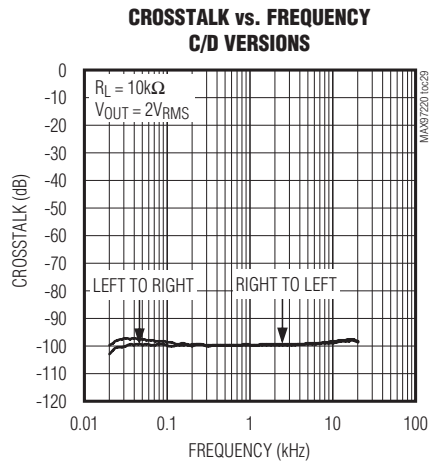
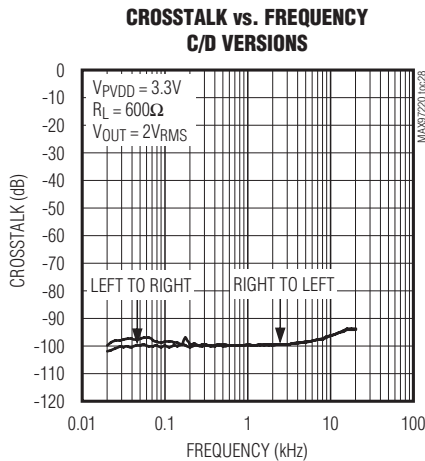
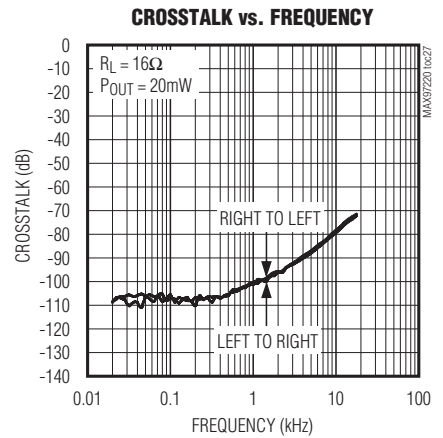
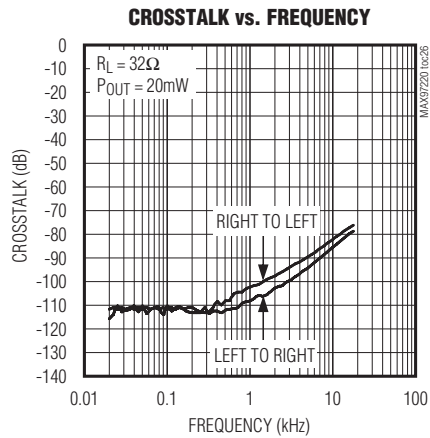
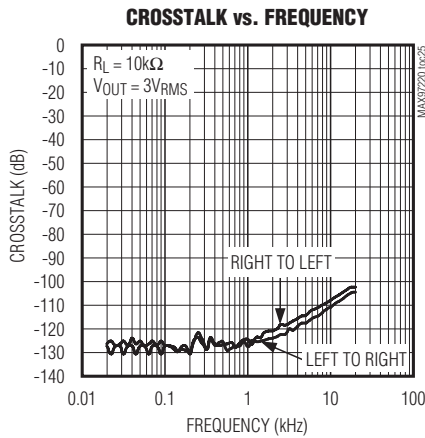
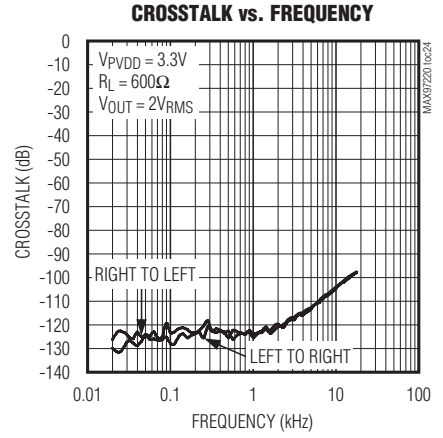
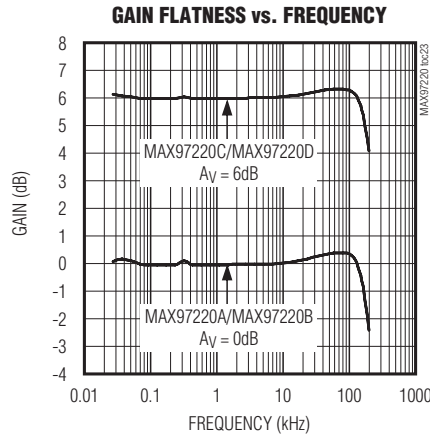
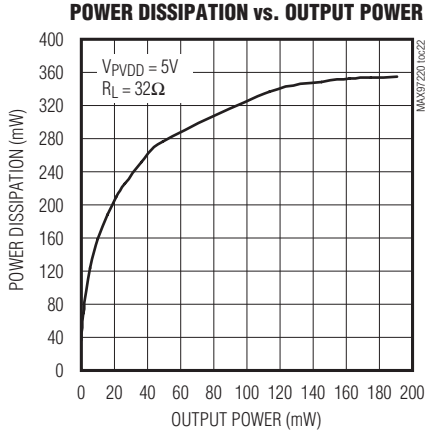
MAX97220A-MAX97220E



Differential Input DirectDrive Line Drivers/Headphone Amplifiers

Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

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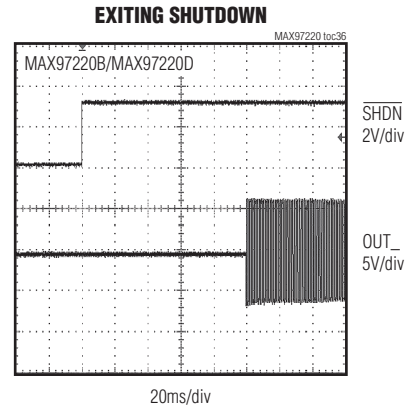
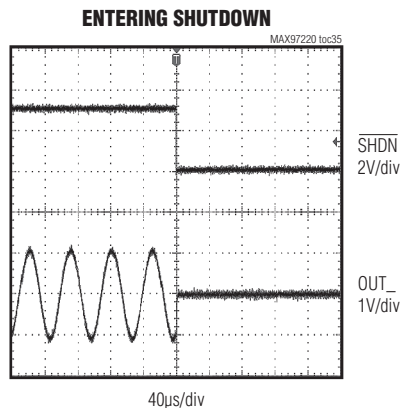
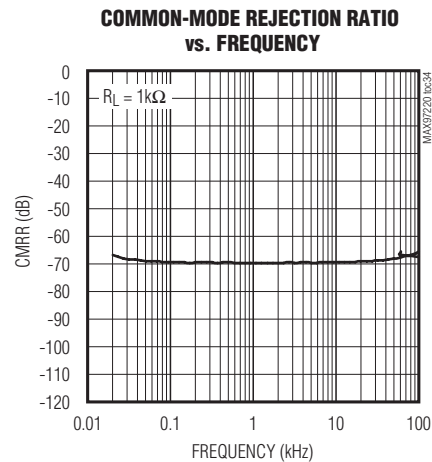
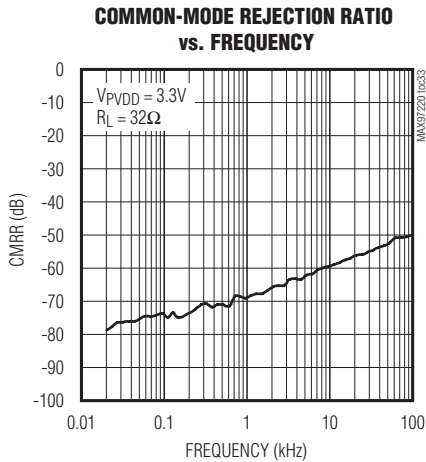
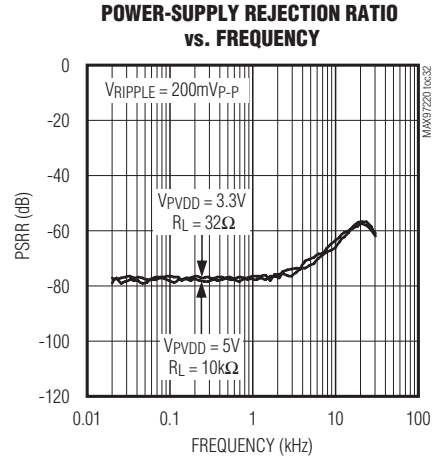
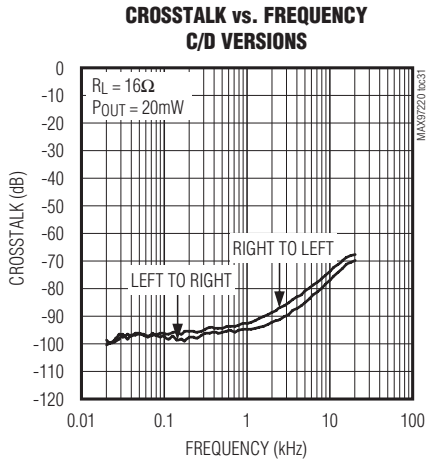


Differential Input DirectDrive Line Drivers/Headphone Amplifiers

Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

(VPVDD = VSVDD = VSVDD2 = 5V, VPGND = VSGND = 0V, CBIAS = 0.1μF, C1 = C2 = 1μF, RIN = 10kΩ, RF = 10kΩ, unless otherwise noted.)

MAX97220A-MAX97220E

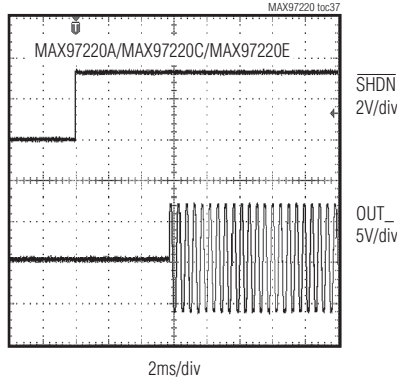


Differential Input DirectDrive Line Drivers/Headphone Amplifiers

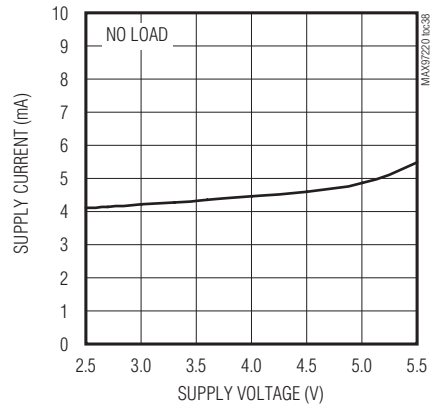
Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

(VPVDD = VSVD2 = VSVD2 = 5V, VPGND = VSGND = 0V, CBIAS = 0.1μF, C1 = C2 = 1μF, RIN = 10kΩ, RF = 10kΩ, unless otherwise noted.)

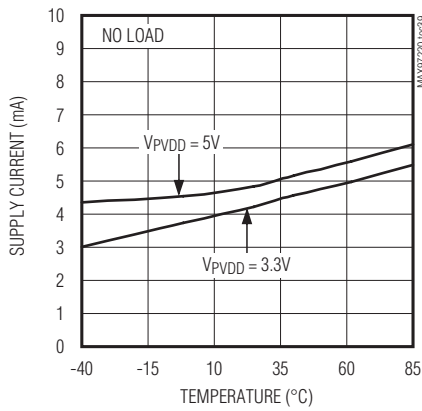
EXITING SHUTDOWN



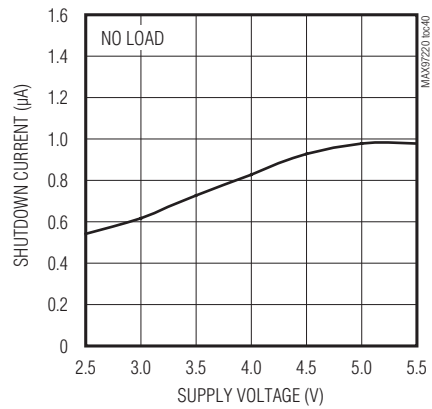
SUPPLY CURRENT vs. SUPPLY VOLTAGE



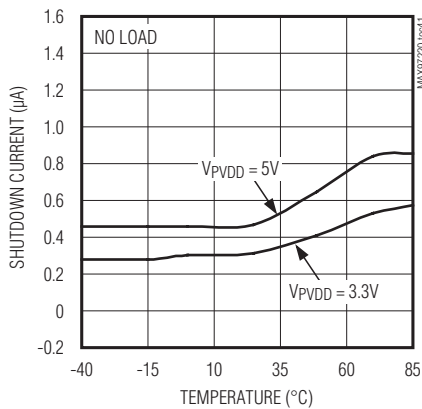
SUPPLY CURRENT vs. TEMPERATURE



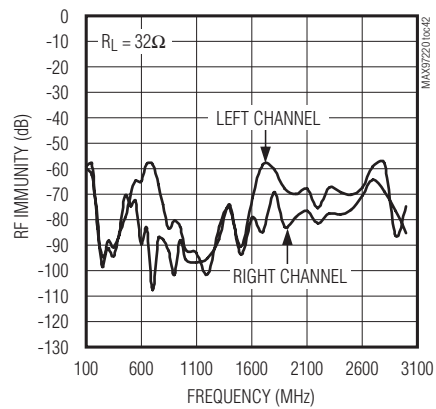
SHUTDOWN CURRENT vs. SUPPLY VOLTAGE



SHUTDOWN CURRENT vs. TEMPERATURE

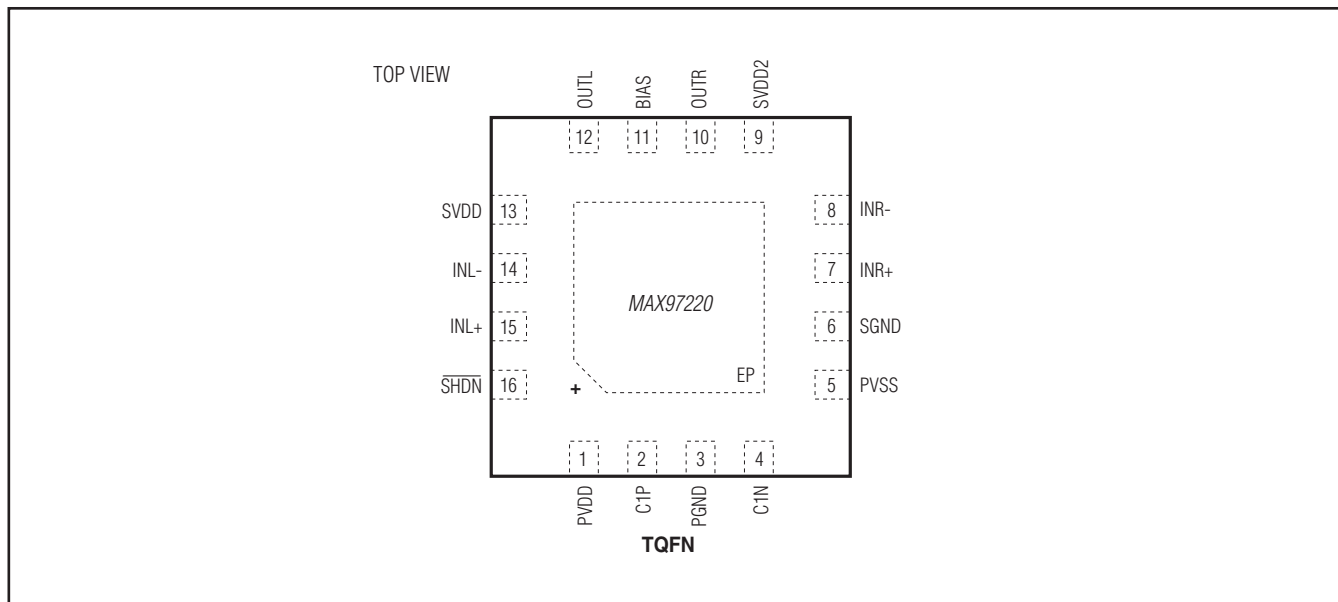


RF IMMUNITY vs. FREQUENCY



Differential Input DirectDrive Line Drivers/Headphone Amplifiers

Pin Configuration



MAX97220A-MAX97220E

Pin Description

| PIN | NAME | FUNCTION |
|-----|-------|--|
| 1 | PVDD | Charge-Pump Power-Supply Input. Bypass to PGND with 1 μ F. |
| 2 | C1P | Positive Flying Capacitor Connection. Connect a 1 μ F capacitor between C1P and C1N. |
| 3 | PGND | Power Ground. Connect PGND and SGND together at the system ground plane. |
| 4 | C1N | Negative Flying Capacitor Connection. Connect a 1 μ F capacitor between C1P and C1N. |
| 5 | PVSS | Negative Charge-Pump Output. Bypass to PGND with 1 μ F. |
| 6 | SGND | Signal Ground. Connect PGND and SGND together at the system ground plane. |
| 7 | INR+ | Right Positive Polarity Input |
| 8 | INR- | Right Negative Polarity Input |
| 9 | SVDD2 | Signal Path Power-Supply Input. Bypass to PGND with 1 μ F. Connect directly to PVDD. |
| 10 | OUTR | Right DirectDrive Output |
| 11 | BIAS | Internal Supply Node. Bypass to PGND with 0.1 μ F. |
| 12 | OUTL | Left DirectDrive Output |
| 13 | SVDD | Signal Path Power-Supply Input. Bypass to PGND with 1 μ F. Connect directly to PVDD. |
| 14 | INL- | Left Negative Polarity Input |
| 15 | INL+ | Left Positive Polarity Input |
| 16 | SHDN | Active-Low Shutdown. Drive SHDN high for normal operation. |
| — | EP | Exposed Pad. Electrically connect to PGND or leave unconnected. |

Differential Input DirectDrive Line Drivers/Headphone Amplifiers

Detailed Description

The MAX97220_ is a fully differential input line driver/headphone amplifier for set-top boxes, LCD TV, and home theater applications where audio fidelity is of primary importance. Power consumption of the amplifier is reduced while maintaining high SNR and THD+N performance. The MAX97220A/MAX97220B/MAX97220E require external input and feedback resistors to set amplifier gain. The MAX97220C/MAX97220D feature internal input and feedback resistors for a set gain of +6dB. Output swings of 3V_{RMS} with a 5V supply and 2V_{RMS} with a 3.3V supply are perfect for line driver applications.

High fidelity is maintained through the differential input connection. An output noise voltage of 7μV_{RMS} allows for 112dB SNR when powered from 5V and 109dB SNR when powered from 3.3V. The IC has better than 90dB THD+N across the entire audio bandwidth.

The MAX97220_ operates from a single supply ranging from 2.5V to 5.5V. An on-chip charge pump inverts the positive supply (PVDD), creating an equal magnitude

negative supply (PVSS). The headphone amplifiers operate from bipolar supplies with their outputs biased about PGND (Figure 1). The benefit of this PGND bias is that the amplifier outputs do not have a DC component, typically PVDD/2. The large DC-blocking capacitors required with conventional headphone amplifiers are unnecessary, thus conserving board space, reducing system cost, and improving frequency response. Output power of 125mW into 32Ω is achievable from a 5V supply. The device features an undervoltage lockout that prevents operation from an insufficient power supply and click-and-pop suppression that eliminates audible transients on startup and shutdown.

Differential Input

The IC can be configured as differential or pseudo-differential input amplifiers (Figures 2 and 3), making it compatible with all codecs. A differential input offers improved noise immunity over a single-ended input. In devices such as cellular phones, high-frequency signals from the RF transmitter can couple into the amplifier's input traces. The signals appear at the amplifier's inputs as common-mode noise. A differential input amplifier amplifies the difference of the two inputs while signals common to both inputs are cancelled. Configured differentially, the gain of the MAX97220A/MAX97220B/MAX97220E is set by:

$$A_v = R_F/R_{IN}$$

The common-mode rejection ratio (CMRR) is limited by the external resistor matching, and if used, input capacitor matching at low frequencies. For example, the worst-case variation of 1% tolerant resistors results in 40dB CMRR, while 0.1% resistors result in 60dB CMRR. For best matching, use resistor arrays.

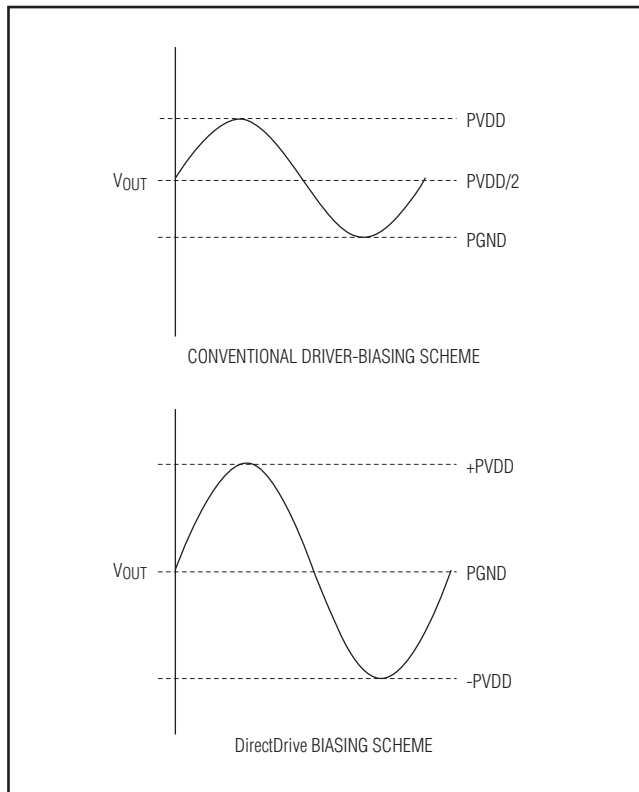


Figure 1. Conventional Driver Output Waveform vs. MAX97220_ Output Waveform

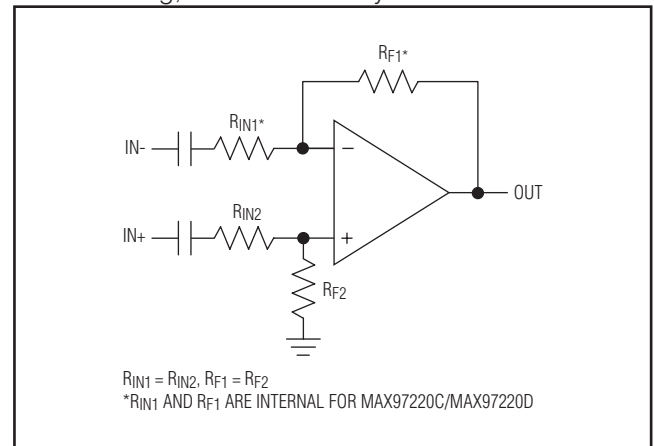


Figure 2. Differential Input Configuration

Differential Input DirectDrive Line Drivers/Headphone Amplifiers

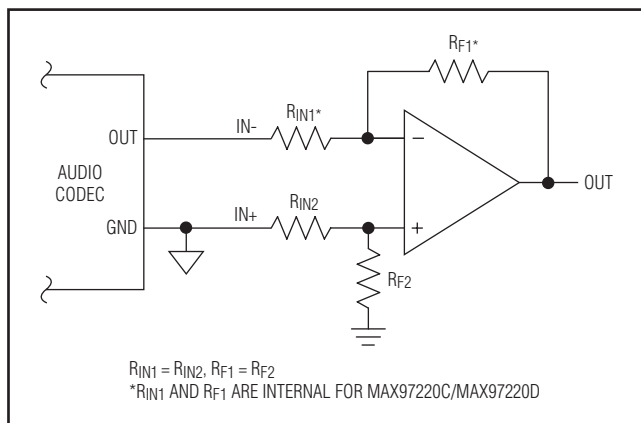


Figure 3. Pseudo-Differential Input Configuration

DirectDrive

Conventional single-supply headphone amplifiers have their outputs biased about a nominal DC voltage (typically half the supply) for maximum dynamic range. Large coupling capacitors are needed to block this DC bias from the headphone. Without these capacitors, a significant amount of DC current flows to the headphone, resulting in unnecessary power dissipation and possible damage to both the headphone and the headphone amplifier.

Maxim's patented DirectDrive architecture uses a charge pump to create an internal negative supply voltage, allowing the IC's outputs to be biased about PGND. With no DC component, there is no need for the large DC-blocking capacitors. Instead of two large (220 μ F, typ) tantalum capacitors, the IC charge pump requires two small ceramic capacitors, conserving board space, reducing cost, and improving the frequency response of the headphone amplifier.

Input Filter

In addition to the cost and size disadvantages of DC-blocking capacitors required by conventional headphone amplifiers, these capacitors limit the amplifier's low-frequency response and can distort the audio signal.

If input capacitors are used, input capacitor C_{IN} , in conjunction with internal input resistor R_{IN} , forms a highpass

filter that removes the DC bias from an incoming signal. The AC-coupling capacitor allows the amplifier to bias the signal to an optimum DC level. Assuming zero-source impedance, the -3dB point of the highpass filter is given by:

$$f_{-3dB} = \frac{1}{2\pi R_{IN} C_{IN}}$$

Setting f_{-3dB} too high affects the low-frequency response of the amplifier. Use capacitors with adequately low voltage coefficients, such as X7R ceramic capacitors with a high voltage rating. Capacitors with higher voltage coefficients result in increased distortion at low frequencies.

BIAS Capacitor

Bypass BIAS with a 0.1 μ F capacitor to PGND. Do not connect external loads to BIAS.

Charge Pump

The MAX97220_ features a low-noise charge pump. The 500kHz switching frequency is well beyond the audio range and, thus, does not interfere with the audio signals. The switch drivers feature a controlled switching speed that minimizes noise generated by turn-on and turn-off transients. By limiting the switching speed of the charge pump, the di/dt noise caused by the parasitic bond wire and trace inductance is minimized. The IC requires a 1 μ F flying capacitor between C1P and C1N and a 1 μ F hold capacitor from PVSS to PGND.

Click-and-Pop Suppression

The IC features Maxim's industry-leading click-and-pop suppression circuitry. When entering shutdown, the amplifier outputs are high impedance to ground. This scheme minimizes the energy present in the audio band.

Shutdown

The IC features a 1 μ A low-power shutdown mode that reduces power consumption. When the active-low shutdown mode is entered, the device's internal bias circuitry is disabled, the amplifier outputs go high impedance, and BIAS is driven to PGND. The MAX97220A/MAX97220B/MAX97220E inputs are driven to PGND.

Differential Input Direct Drive Line Drivers/Headphone Amplifiers

Applications Information

MAX9722 Compatibility

The MAX97220_ is compatible with the footprint of the MAX9722. BIAS on the MAX97220_ is in the same position as SVSS. On the MAX9722, SVSS is connected to PVSS. For the MAX97220_, there is only one charge-pump output that doubles as the amplifier's negative power-supply input. The connection of negative charge-pump output and amplifier negative power-supply input is internal on the MAX97220_ and external on the MAX9722.

To implement a PCB that is compatible with both the MAX9722 and MAX97220_, put a capacitor pad from BIAS/SVSS (MAX97220_/MAX9722 pin 11) to PGND. Also, place a 0Ω resistor pad from BIAS/SVSS (MAX97220_/MAX9722 pin 11) to PVSS (pin 5 on both parts). Install the 0Ω resistor when the MAX9722 is used and leave the resistor out of circuit when the MAX97220_ is used (Figure 4).

Power Dissipation

While driving a headphone load, the IC dissipates a significant amount of power. The maximum power dissipation is given in the Continuous Power Dissipation of the *Absolute Maximum Ratings* section or can be calculated by the following equation:

$$P_{D(MAX)} = \frac{T_{J(MAX)} - T_A}{\theta_{JA}}$$

where $T_{J(MAX)}$ is +150°C, T_A is the ambient temperature, and θ_{JA} is the reciprocal of the derating factor in °C/W as specified in the *Absolute Maximum Ratings* section.

Since the IC is a stereo amplifier, the total maximum internal power dissipation for a given V_{DD} and load is given by the following equation:

$$P_{D(MAX)} = \frac{4V_{DD}^2}{\pi^2 R_L}$$

If the internal power dissipation for a given application exceeds the maximum allowed for a given package, reduce power dissipation by decreasing supply voltage, ambient temperature, input signal, or gain, or by increasing load impedance.

The TQFN package features an exposed thermal pad on its underside. This pad lowers the package's thermal impedance by providing a direct heat conduction path from the die to the PCB. Connect the exposed thermal pad to PGND or an isolated plane.

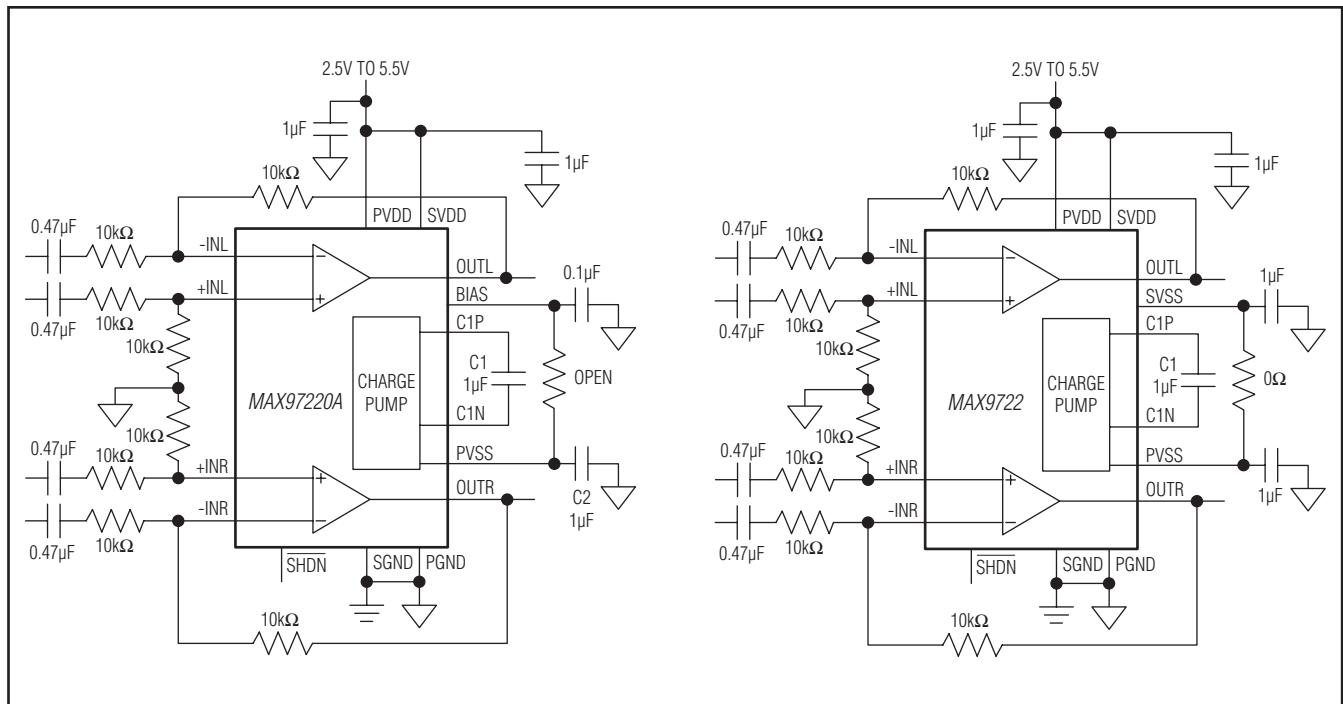


Figure 4. MAX97220A vs. MAX9722 PCB Layout

Differential Input DirectDrive Line Drivers/Headphone Amplifiers

MAX97220A-MAX97220E

Thermal-overload protection limits total power dissipation in the IC. When the junction temperature exceeds +160°C, the thermal protection circuitry disables the amplifier. Operation returns to normal once the die cools by 15°C.

Charge-Pump Capacitor Selection

Use capacitors with an ESR less than 100mΩ for optimum performance. Low-ESR ceramic capacitors minimize the output resistance of the charge pump. For best performance over the extended temperature range, select capacitors with an X7R dielectric.

Flying Capacitor (C1)

The value of the flying capacitor (C1) affects the charge pump's load regulation and output resistance. A C1 value that is too small degrades the device's ability to provide sufficient current drive, which leads to a loss of output voltage. Increasing the value of C1 improves load regulation and reduces the charge-pump output resistance to an extent. Above 1μF, the on-resistance of the switches and the ESR of C1 and C2 dominate.

Hold Capacitor (C2)

The hold capacitor value and ESR directly affect the ripple at PVSS. Use a low-ESR 1μF capacitor for C2.

Amplifier Gain

The gain of the MAX97220C/MAX97220D is internally set at 6dB where all gain-setting resistors are integrated into the device. The internally set gain, in combination with DirectDrive, results in a headphone amplifier that requires only tiny 1μF capacitors to complete the amplifier circuit.

The gain of the MAX97220A/MAX97220B/MAX97220E amplifier is set externally as shown in Figure 5. The gain is:

$$A_V = -R_F/R_{IN}$$

Choose feedback resistor values between the 4.7kΩ and 100kΩ range.

Supply Bypassing

Proper power-supply bypassing ensures low-noise, low-distortion performance. Connect a 1μF ceramic capacitor from PVDD to PGND and a 1μF ceramic capacitor from SVDD to PGND. Add additional bulk capacitance as required by the application. Locate the bypass capacitor as close as possible to the device.

PCB Layout and Grounding

Good PCB layout is essential for optimizing performance. Use large traces for the power-supply inputs and amplifier outputs to minimize losses due to parasitic trace resistance and route heat away from the device. Good grounding improves audio performance, and prevents any digital switching noise from coupling into the audio.

Connect PGND and SGND together at a single point on the PCB. Connect all components associated with the charge pump (C1 and C2) to the PGND plane. Connect PVDD and SVDD together at the device. Place capacitors C1 and C2 as close as possible to the device. Ensure the PCB layout is partitioned so that the large switching currents in the ground plane do not return through SGND and the traces and components in the audio signal path. Refer to the MAX97220 Evaluation Kit for layout guidelines.

The IC is inherently designed for excellent RF immunity. For best performance, add ground fills around all signal traces on top or bottom PCB planes. Also, ensure a solid ground plane is used in multilayer PCB designs.

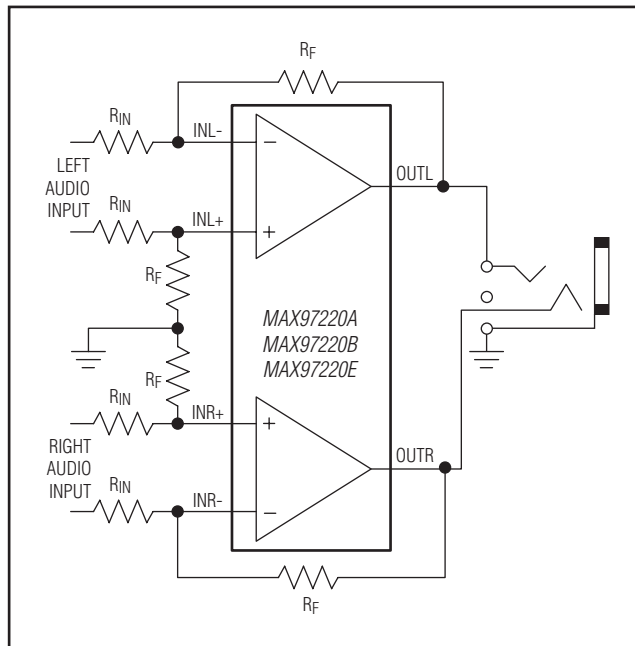
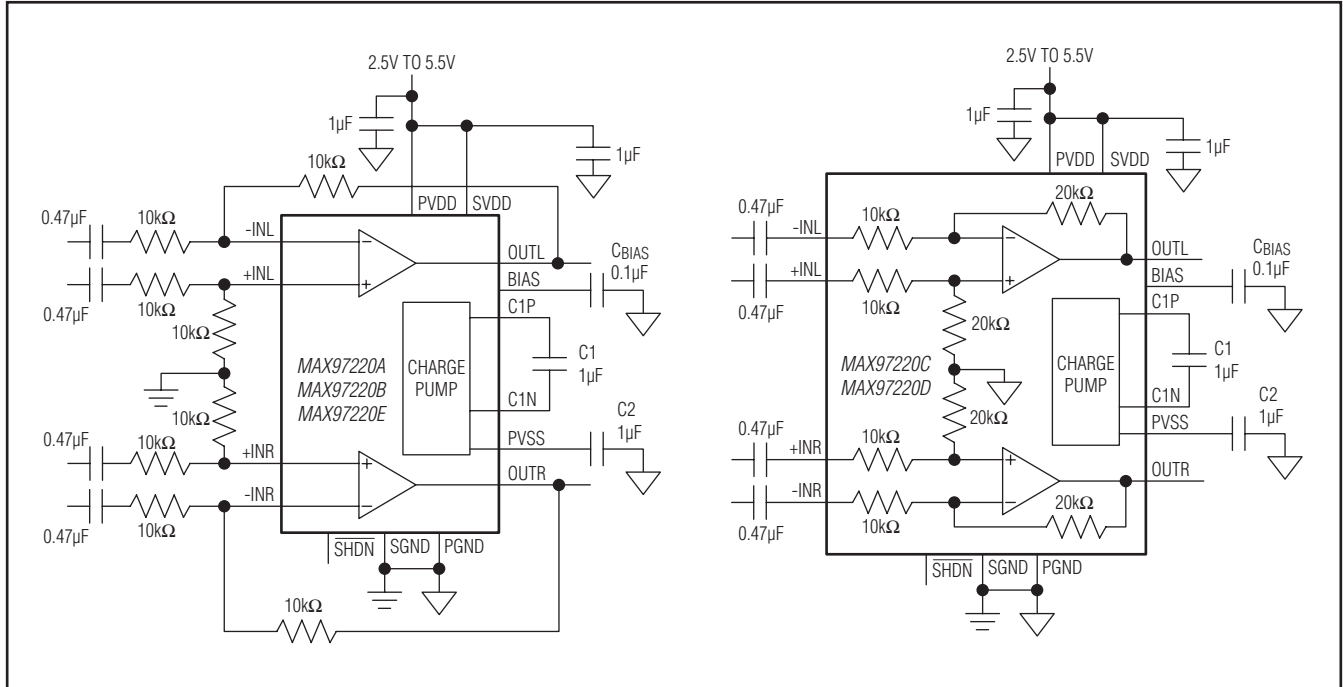


Figure 5. Setting the MAX97220A/MAX97220B/MAX97220E Gain

Differential Input DirectDrive Line Drivers/Headphone Amplifiers

Functional Diagrams



Chip Information

PROCESS: BiCMOS

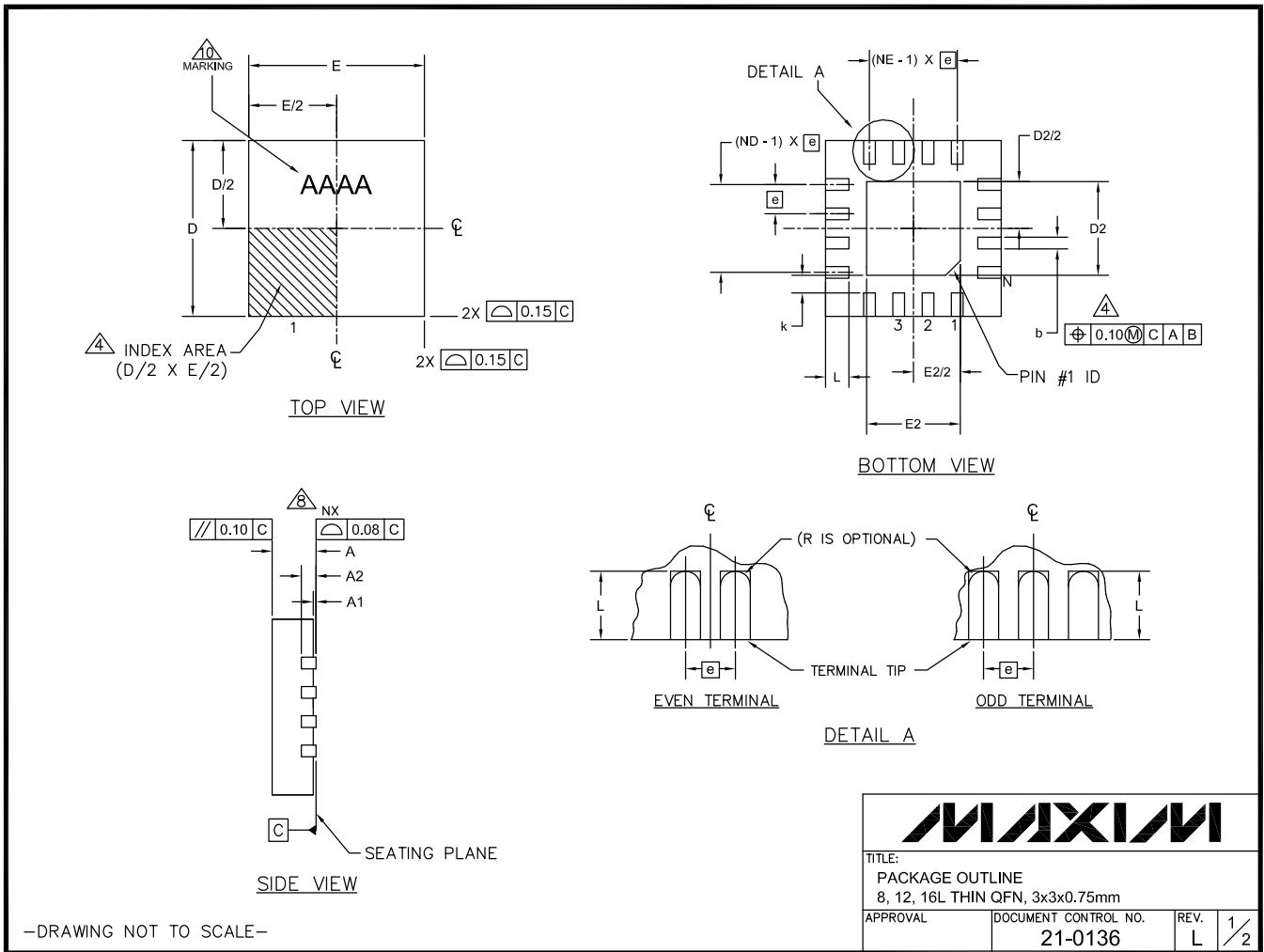
Differential Input DirectDrive Line Drivers/Headphone Amplifiers

Package Information

For the latest package outline information and land patterns (footprints), go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages. Note that a "+", "#", or "-" in the package code indicates RoHS status only. Package drawings may show a different suffix character, but the drawing pertains to the package regardless of RoHS status.

| PACKAGE TYPE | PACKAGE CODE | OUTLINE NO. | LAND PATTERN NO. |
|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 16 TQFN | T1633-4 | 21-0136 | 90-0031 |

MAX97220A-MAX97220E



-DRAWING NOT TO SCALE-

Differential Input DirectDrive Line Drivers/Headphone Amplifiers

Package Information (continued)

For the latest package outline information and land patterns (footprints), go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages. Note that a "+", "#", or "-" in the package code indicates RoHS status only. Package drawings may show a different suffix character, but the drawing pertains to the package regardless of RoHS status.

| PKG | 8L 3x3 | | | 12L 3x3 | | | 16L 3x3 | | |
|------|-----------|------|------|-----------|------|------|-----------|------|------|
| REF. | MIN. | NOM. | MAX. | MIN. | NOM. | MAX. | MIN. | NOM. | MAX. |
| A | 0.70 | 0.75 | 0.80 | 0.70 | 0.75 | 0.80 | 0.70 | 0.75 | 0.80 |
| b | 0.25 | 0.30 | 0.35 | 0.20 | 0.25 | 0.30 | 0.20 | 0.25 | 0.30 |
| D | 2.90 | 3.00 | 3.10 | 2.90 | 3.00 | 3.10 | 2.90 | 3.00 | 3.10 |
| E | 2.90 | 3.00 | 3.10 | 2.90 | 3.00 | 3.10 | 2.90 | 3.00 | 3.10 |
| e | 0.65 BSC. | | | 0.50 BSC. | | | 0.50 BSC. | | |
| L | 0.35 | 0.55 | 0.75 | 0.45 | 0.55 | 0.65 | 0.30 | 0.40 | 0.50 |
| N | 8 | | | 12 | | | 16 | | |
| ND | 2 | | | 3 | | | 4 | | |
| NE | 2 | | | 3 | | | 4 | | |
| A1 | 0 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.02 | 0.05 |
| A2 | 0.20 REF | | | 0.20 REF | | | 0.20 REF | | |
| k | 0.25 | - | - | 0.25 | - | - | 0.25 | - | - |

| PKG CODES | D2 | | | E2 | | | PIN ID | JEDEC |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|--------|
| | MIN. | NOM. | MAX. | MIN. | NOM. | MAX. | | |
| TQ833-1 | 0.25 | 0.70 | 1.25 | 0.25 | 0.70 | 1.25 | 0.35 x 45° | WEEC |
| T1233-1 | 0.95 | 1.10 | 1.25 | 0.95 | 1.10 | 1.25 | 0.35 x 45° | WEED-1 |
| T1233-3 | 0.95 | 1.10 | 1.25 | 0.95 | 1.10 | 1.25 | 0.35 x 45° | WEED-1 |
| T1233-4 | 0.95 | 1.10 | 1.25 | 0.95 | 1.10 | 1.25 | 0.35 x 45° | WEED-1 |
| T1633-2 | 0.95 | 1.10 | 1.25 | 0.95 | 1.10 | 1.25 | 0.35 x 45° | WEED-2 |
| T1633F-3 | 0.65 | 0.80 | 0.95 | 0.65 | 0.80 | 0.95 | 0.225 x 45° | WEED-2 |
| T1633FH-3 | 0.65 | 0.80 | 0.95 | 0.65 | 0.80 | 0.95 | 0.225 x 45° | WEED-2 |
| T1633-4 | 0.95 | 1.10 | 1.25 | 0.95 | 1.10 | 1.25 | 0.35 x 45° | WEED-2 |
| T1633-5 | 0.95 | 1.10 | 1.25 | 0.95 | 1.10 | 1.25 | 0.35 x 45° | WEED-2 |
| T1633MK-5 | 0.95 | 1.10 | 1.25 | 0.95 | 1.10 | 1.25 | 0.35 x 45° | WEED-2 |

NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING & TOLERANCING CONFORM TO ASME Y14.5M-1994.
2. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS. ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES.
3. N IS THE TOTAL NUMBER OF TERMINALS.
4. THE TERMINAL #1 IDENTIFIER AND TERMINAL NUMBERING CONVENTION SHALL CONFORM TO JESD 95-1 SPP-012. DETAILS OF TERMINAL #1 IDENTIFIER ARE OPTIONAL, BUT MUST BE LOCATED WITHIN THE ZONE INDICATED. THE TERMINAL #1 IDENTIFIER MAY BE EITHER A MOLD OR MARKED FEATURE.
5. DIMENSION b APPLIES TO METALLIZED TERMINAL AND IS MEASURED BETWEEN 0.20 mm AND 0.25 mm FROM TERMINAL TIP.
6. ND AND NE REFER TO THE NUMBER OF TERMINALS ON EACH D AND E SIDE RESPECTIVELY.
7. DEPOPULATION IS POSSIBLE IN A SYMMETRICAL FASHION.
8. COPLANARITY APPLIES TO THE EXPOSED HEAT SINK SLUG AS WELL AS THE TERMINALS.
9. DRAWING CONFORMS TO JEDEC MO220 REVISION C.
10. MARKING SHOWN IS FOR PACKAGE ORIENTATION REFERENCE ONLY.
11. NUMBER OF LEADS SHOWN ARE FOR REFERENCE ONLY.
12. WARPAGE NOT TO EXCEED 0.10mm.
13. ALL DIMENSIONS APPLY TO BOTH LEADED (-) AND Pb FREE (+) PARTS.

-DRAWING NOT TO SCALE-

| | | | |
|---|----------------------|------|-----|
|  | | | |
| TITLE: PACKAGE OUTLINE 8, 12, 16L THIN QFN, 3x3x0.75mm | | | |
| APPROVAL | DOCUMENT CONTROL NO. | REV. | 2/2 |
| | 21-0136 | L | |

Differential Input DirectDrive Line Drivers/Headphone Amplifiers

Revision History

| REVISION NUMBER | REVISION DATE | DESCRIPTION | PAGES CHANGED |
|-----------------|---------------|---|---------------|
| 0 | 1/11 | Initial release | — |
| 1 | 10/11 | Added top marks to <i>Ordering Information</i> , added B/C/D versions to Quiescent Supply Current, Output Signal Attenuation in Shutdown, and Power-Supply Rejection Ratio in the <i>Electrical Characteristics</i> table | 1, 2, 3 |
| 2 | 7/12 | Added MAX97220E | 1–19 |

MAX97220A-MAX97220E

Maxim cannot assume responsibility for use of any circuitry other than circuitry entirely embodied in a Maxim product. No circuit patent licenses are implied. Maxim reserves the right to change the circuitry and specifications without notice at any time. The parametric values (min and max limits) shown in the Electrical Characteristics table are guaranteed. Other parametric values quoted in this data sheet are provided for guidance.

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